**Woodhay**

**Arrears**

Henry la Wayte, bailiff, and John Wyxy, reeve, render account for £16 6s. 5.5d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally. They are quit.

**Rents**

The same render account for £1 17s. 6d. for all rents of assize at Christmas; £12 14s. at Easter (22 April); £1 19s. at the Nativity of St John the Baptist (24 June); £21 18s. 4.75d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £38 8s. 10.75d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 2s. 4d.; 1 hayward for the year 2s.; 1 forester in la Wayssch' for the year 2s. 4d.; 5 ploughmen for the year 10s.; 1 ploughman for 2.5 terms 1s. 3d. Total, 17s. 11d.

**Defaults of rent**

hi default of 1 purpresture which John Faber held at Holwynton, who was elected by the constable to keep the peace by order of the king, 1d. Total, 1d.

**Total of quittances and defaults of rent**

Total of quittances and defaults of rent, 18s.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £37 10s. 10.75d.

**Rents of pepper**

The same render account for 2 lb of pepper for the rent of assize of John de Insula and Henry de Staweye at Michaelmas; all delivered to Wolvesey.

**Sparrow-hawk**

The same render account for 2s. from 1 sparrow-hawk from the tenement of Freefolk. Total, 2s.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for 19s. 4d. from pannage of pigs within this year, that is, from 225 pigs and 14 piglets, at 1d. a pig over a year old, and .5d. a piglet; 9s. 9d. from foreign pannage in la Wayssch'; £1 from pannage in the park sold wholesale this year; 2s. 6d. from the pinfold at Michaelmas according to custom, for 12 cattle (av') and 180 sheep, at 1d. a bovine and 1d. per 10 sheep; 10s. from the whole vill for not doing suit at the windmill, that is, 55. at Easter and 5s. at Michaelmas; 7s. from mare from a heriot sold; 3s. from 1 old cow from a heriot sold; 8s. 6d. from 2 bullocks from heriots sold, at 4s. for 1, and 4s. 6d. for 1; £2 12s. 6d. from 42 wethers sold at Martinmas, at 1s. 3d. each; 2s. from winter pasturage in the fields sold; 1s. from the pasturage in the fallow sold this year; 1s. from winter pasturage in Cossingemor' sold this year; nothing from the pasturage in the meadow of Stoford' this year on account of the lord's stock; 7s. from 84 hens from churchscot sold; 3s. 2.5d. from 1,100 eggs sold according to custom; 9s. from 3 pigs sold. Total, £7 15s. 9.5d.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for 4d. from John Macy for annual recognizance; 4d. from Stephen le Nyweman for the same; 3d. from William Faber for the same; 3d. from John atte Hetth' for the same; 6d. from John Copinor for the same; 6d. from William le Gome, so that he has licence to dwell outside the bishop's lands, although he remains the lord's villein in the tithing and in all suits of tithing; 1s. from William le Nywe, so that he has licence just like William le Gome. Total, 3s. 2d.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £20 4s. 10d. from 70 qrs 5 bus. of wheat sold, at 5s. a qr for 9 qrs, 5s. 4d. a qr for 19 qrs, 5s. 6d. a qr for 22 qrs, and 6s. 8d. a qr for 20 qrs 5 bus.; 12s. 1d. from 3 qrs 5 bus. of bere sold, at 3s. 4d. a qr; £3 4s. 6d. from 16 qrs 1 bus. of barley sold, at 4s. a qr; £4 2s. 2.25d. from 32 qrs 7 bus. of oats sold, at 2s. 6d. a qr. Total, £28 3s. 7.25d.

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same render account for £1 from tithingpenny at the 2 hundred-courts for the year; 13s. 4d. from Emma Miles to retain 1 cotland and 6 acres of purpresture which belonged to her husband; 10s. from Christina atte Zele to retain 1 cotland and 9 acres of purpresture which belonged to Nicholas atte Zele her husband; 13s. 4d. from Matilda Purchel, wife of William de Hampton', to have 1 cotland which belonged to Alice Purchel her sister; 1s. from Agnes Persones to have 1 house, 2 acres of land which Henry Brun her husband held, for each of which Agnes has fined before; 1s. from Matilda, relict of William Moune, to retain 1 house with a curtilage which belonged to her husband; 1s. from Nicholas Sexy to have the said Matilda for her said lands; 2s. from Nicholas Knappely to have 1 house and 3 pennyworths of purpresture which belonged to William Cnappely his uncle; 1s. from William atte Hurne for marrying Agnes his daughter within; 1s. from William Wykyng for marrying Agnes, daughter ofl William de Hampton, within the manor; 2s. from John Wyxy for marrying Agnes his daughter within. Total, £3 5s. 8d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 1s. 9d. from John atte Pund', John atte Barr', William de Hampton and their fellows for trespass of pasture; 6d. from Robert Frankelayn for default of court; 3d. from William atte Hum' for bad threshing; 3d. from 5 carters for trespass in the curia; 2s. from William de Anglon and his fellows for trespass of pasture; 1s. from Thomas le Gome for transgression against a neighbour; 6d. from Isabel Hayward for selling timber from a certain house which was pulled down; 9d. from Nicholas Knappely and his fellows for trespass of hedges and wood; 3d. from Nicholas Fox for rights of common by inquest; 2s. from Robert Cusyn for laying waste land in widowhood; 3s. from the whole tithing because it concealed that Henry Brun holds land in villeinage within the demesne without having made fine; 3s. 6d. 13froin Robert Cusyn, Nicholas atte Bernn and their fellows for breaking the assize; 6d. from John Mich' for pledging them; 6s. 8d. from the reeve of Woodhay for maintaining his horse in the curia at night; 1s. from the reeve and hayward for bad hrrowing; 6d. from the ploughmen because they came late; 3d. from Alice Suveneys for default of enclosure; 6d. from the whole tithing because it did not produce in court; 1s. from Geoffrey Osegod and G. le Kyng and their fellows for trespass of wood and pasture; 1s. 3d. from Matilda Purcheyl and her fellows for default of ploughing and harrowing; 9d. from William and W. Nywe for default; 1s. from Nicholas atte Bern' for trespass of wood and pasture; 2s. from William atte Ford' and his fellows for trespass of wood and pasture; 6d. from Matilda Wyxi for the recovery (folfeng) of 1 bullock; 6d. from Thomas de Stonhll' because of remarks against Matilda Cole; 1s. 6d. from John Crowe and his fellows for default at the shearing; 3s. 6d. from Agnes Persones and her fellows for breaking the assize; 9d. from John atte Pund' for trespass of wood and pasture; 3d. from Henry Mareschal for false complaint; 6d. from Sarah atte Heth' for waste. Total, £1 18s. 10d.

**Total of both**

Total of both, £5 4s. 4d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £78 19s. 9.5d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In the ironwork of 3 ploughs for the year with the stipend of the smith 7s. 6d. In 3 plough feet 9d. In 1 ploughshare bought 10d. In 2 new ploughs made and others mended 1s. 1d. In 2 harrows made 4d. In 3 pairs of wheels bought 9d. In ploughing boon-works of 32 ploughmen in winter and as many in Lent who ploughed as many acres as they lie 10s. 8d., or 2d. a ploughman a day. Moreover, each ploughman will plough 1 acre in summer for fallow without food according to custom. In reward of 5 ploughmen for their Saturday ploughings for the year £1 2s. 6d., and this through Bishop John because before they had nothing except 3s. a year. In reward of 1 ploughman for 2.5 terms for the same 2s. 10.75d. In shoeing 6 plough-horses hauling ploughs for the year 2s. 2d. In shoeing oxen 1s. 9d. In 2 oxen bought £1 4s. 2d., at 12s. 1d. each. In stipend of 1 oxherd for 1 term 6d. In stipend of 1 harrower in Lent 6d. In 7.5 qrs of wheat bought £1 17s. 6d., at 5s. a qr. In 4 qrs of bere bought 10s. 8d., at 2s. 8d. a qr. In 5 bus. of vetches bought 7.5d. Total, £6 5s. 2.25d.

**Carts**

In 1 pair of wheels bought 1s. 6d. In clouts, nails, grease and white leather bought for the cart for the year and in fitting the cart with axles at various times 1s. In 1 pair of saddle-pads 6d. In 1 collar bought 6d. In mending the old cart many times and making 1 new cart-rail 1s. In shoeing 2 cart-horses for the year 2s. 2d. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 3s. Total, 9s. 8d.

**Cost of buildings**

In roofing and mending the room of the overseer of the harvest and the granary 3s. In collecting 10 acres of stubble for the same 1s. 8d., at 2d. an acre. In mending. the porch of the barn 6d. In cleaning and mending the park ditch, and hedging (sepibus fac'), 2s. In stipend of the hayward keeping the strips of ploughland and pastures of Woodhay and Ashmansworth for the year 6s. 8d. In forage bought 4s. 6d. In 3 pigs bought 4s. 9d. In mending the park 6d. Total, £1 3s. 7d.

**Sheepfold**

Nothing for the sheepfold and sheepcote this year because none of the lord's sheep were there.

**Threshing**

In threshing and winnowing 62.5 qrs 1 bus. of wheat by piece-work 10s. 5.25d., at 2d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 21 qrs 2 bus. of bere by piece-work 3s. 1d., at 1.75d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 25.5 qrs 2 bus. of barley by piece-work 2s. 8d., at 1.25d. a qr. In threshing 66.5 qrs 2.5 bus. of oats by piece-work 2s. 9.25d. In winnowing the same 8.25d., at 1d. per 8 qrs. Total, 19s. 7.75d.

**Harvest-time**

In mowing the meadow of Cossyngemor 1s. 6d. In mowing 4 acres 1 perch of meadow in the park according to custom 6d. In 1 boon-work of 114 men with the officials of the curia who reaped 90 acres of wheat as they lie 10s. 7d., as in bread, ale and relish. Total, 12s. 7d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £9 10s. 8d.

**And he owes**

And he owes, £69 9s. 1.5d.

**Cash** **deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £45.

**And he owes clear**

And he owes clear, £24 9s. 1.5d.

**Wheat**

{yield: four-fold plus 3 qrs 6 bus.}

The same render account for 78 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of wheat by struck measure; 1 qr by estimation in 2 acres delivered to the reeve and hayward according to custom; 4 bus. by estimation in 1.5 acres delivered to the Prior of Sandleford according to custom; 2 qrs by estimation in 144 sheaves delivered to the reapers of 72 acres, at 2 sheaves an acre; 5 qrs 1.5 bus. received from churchscot; 7.5 qrs bought. Total, 94 qrs 3.5 bus.

Sown over 104.5 acres as they lie in Middelfeld', 20 qrs 1.5 bus.; that is, 1.5 bus. an acre, plus 4.5 bus. in all. Delivered to 1 reeve and 1 hayward by estimation in 2 acres, 1 qr. Delivered to the Prior of Sandleford by estimation in 1.5 acres according to custom, 4 bus. In customary payment to the hayward, 1 bus. Delivered to the reapers by estimation in 144 sheaves, 2 qrs. Sold, 70 qrs 5 bus.

**Bere**

{yield: four-fold less 1 qr}

The same render account for 26 qrs 4 bus. from the whole issue of bere by struck measure; 4 bus. by estimation in 56 sheaves delivered to the reapers for the reaping of 28 acres by labour service, at 2 sheaves an acre; 4 qrs bought; 9 qrs mixed with barley for liveries. Total, 40 qrs.

Sown over 98 acres as they lie in the field of Middelfeld', 18 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 1.5 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. Delivered to 1 hayward keeping the strips of ploughland and pastures of Woodhay and Ashmansworth for the year, 6.5 qrs, who takes a quarter every 8 weeks. Delivered to 1 carter for the year, who takes a quarter every 10 weeks, 5 qrs. 1.5 bus. Delivered to 1 drover from Michaelmas (29 September) until the Purification (2 February), that is, for 18 weeks, 1 qr 6 bus. Delivered to 1 shepherd for the year, 4 qrs 1.5 bus., who takes the rest from the men whose sheep he keeps. Delivered to the reapers by estimation in 56 sheaves, .5 qr. Sold, 3 qrs 5 bus.

**Barley**

(yield: three-and-a-half-fold plus 2 qrs}

The same render account for 32 qrs 1 bus. from the whole issue of barley by struck measure; 1 qr by estimation in 72 sheaves delivered for the reaping of 36 acres by labour service, at 2 sheaves an acre. Total, 33 qrs 1 bus.

Sown over 35 acres as they lie in the field of Westfeld', 7 qrs; that is, 1.5 bus. an acre, plus 3.5 bus. in all. Delivered to the reapers by estimation in 72 sheaves, 1 qr. Mixed with bere for the liveries of the manorial servants, 9 qrs. Sold, 16 qrs 1 bus.

**Oats**

{yield: two-and-a-half-fold less 3 qrs 6 bus.}

The same render account for 83 qrs 4 bus. from the whole issue of oats by struck measure; 7 qrs by estimation in sheaves given to oxen; 1.5 qrs by estimation in 154 sheaves delivered for the reaping of 77 acres by labour service, at 2 sheaves an acre; 4 bus. by estimation in one acre delivered to the Prior of Sandleford according to custom. Total, 92.5 qrs.

Sown over 200 acres which lie in the field of Westfeld', 37.5 qrs; that is, 1.5 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. In customary payment to the hayward, 1 bus. Delivered to the Prior of Sandleford by estimation in an acre, .5 qr. In fodder of 2 cart-horses at sowing-time, 6.5 qrs. In fodder of 6 plough-horses hauling ploughs at sowing-time, 6.5 qrs. In supporting 21 oxen by estimation in sheaves, 7 qrs. Delivered to the reapers by estimation in 771 sheaves, 1.5 qrs. Sold, 32 qrs 7 bus.

**Vetches**

The same render account for 5 bus. of vetches bought. Sown over 6 acres, 5 bus.

**Stock**

Horses: 2 remain from the previous year; 2 cart-horses remain.

Plough-horses: 6 remain from the previous year; 1 from the heriot of Nicholas atte Zele; 1 sold; 6 remain, 5 of them male.

Foals: 1 from the offspring of 1 mare this year; 1 male remains.

Oxen: 23 remain from the previous year; 1 from the heriot of Alice Purchel; 2 bought. Total, 26. All remain.

Cows: 1 from the heriot of Henry Broun; 1 sold; none remain.

Bullocks: 2 from the heriots of John Miles and William Moun'; 2 sold; none remain.

Wethers: 142 remain from the previous year. 42 sold at Martinmas; 100 delivered to the reeve of Ashmansworth. Total, 142. None remain.

Hens: 98 from churchscot. 2 in quittance of 1 hayward; 2 in default of Isabel le Car' because she has no husband; 2 in default of Juliana le Cartere for the same; 2 in default of Matilda Fryman because she has no husband; 2 in default of Sarah atte Hetth' for the same; 2 in default of Emma Miles for the same; 2 in default of Geoffrey Chaffyng because he has no wife. Total, 14. 84 sold.

Pigs: 3 bought; 3 sold; none remain

Eggs: 1,100 received according to custom at Easter; all sold.

Carts: 2 remain from the previous year; 1 made anew this year. Total, 3. 1 of wood worn out; 2 remain, 1 with iron tyres and the other of wood.